



Institut für Arbeitsschutz der
Deutschen Gesetzlichen Unfallversicherung

Nano Exposure & Contextual Information Database (NECID)

C. Möhlmann, J. Pelzer



Beginnings: Spin-Off of the NANOSH project

- Within the EU funded **NANOSH** project (11/2006 – 11/2009):
 - FIOH, IFA, TNO, CIOP, HSL, ...
 - An agreed measurement strategy and an approach to report (e.g. *contextual information*) and analyze data (e.g. *background distinction*) was developed.
 - Workplace aerosol data have been collected for ~150 *exposure situations*.
 - The NANOSH dataset constitutes a nucleus of a database for exposure to MNM.

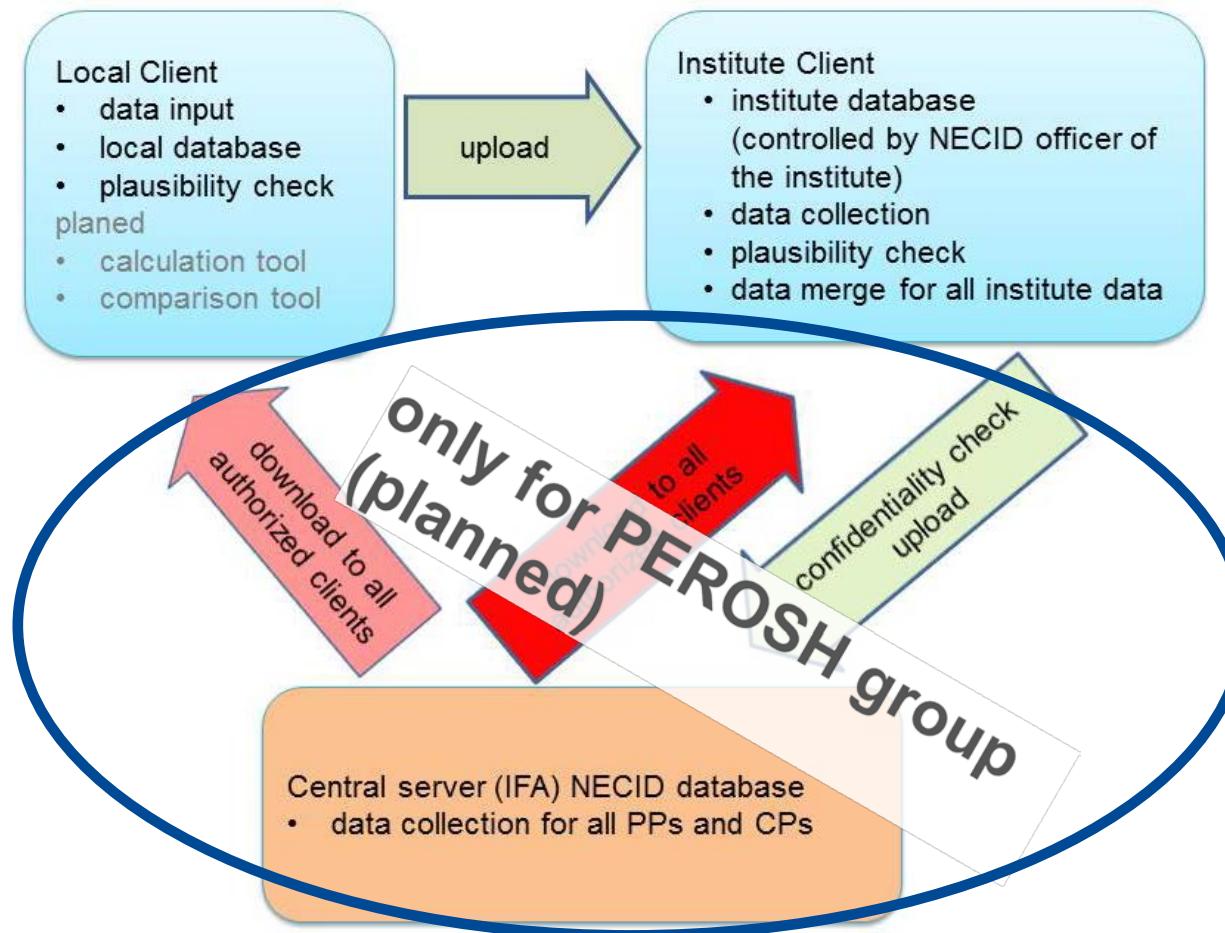
NECID – Motivation and aims

- IFA/ TNO initiative under the umbrella of PEROCH
 - Currently, actively supported by 7 institutes (IFA, TNO, HSL, FIOH, CIOP, NRCWE, INRS)
 - Objectives
 - Systematic and uniform documentation of workplace exposure and contextual data
 - EU ([Global, with respect to the “Global Measurement Harmonization Workgroup”](#)) wide harmonization and improvement of exposure measurements of MNM
 - Multifunctional use of NECID for research e. g.:
 - Exposure modelling, Scenario building
 - Epidemiological studies, Source of information for risk management
 - Data basis for job exposure matrix

NECID

- NECID needs to be flexible
 - Different types of exposure data (number, surface,...,material specific)
 - Different measurement strategies
 - Etc.
- This flexibility results in a complex data structure
- Vital for the success of NECID to have a process of *consensus building* on exposure and database issues within PEROSH and beyond

Data flow – status of work



Nano
Exposure &
Contextual
Information
Database

Necid

Program Extra

 **Measurement**

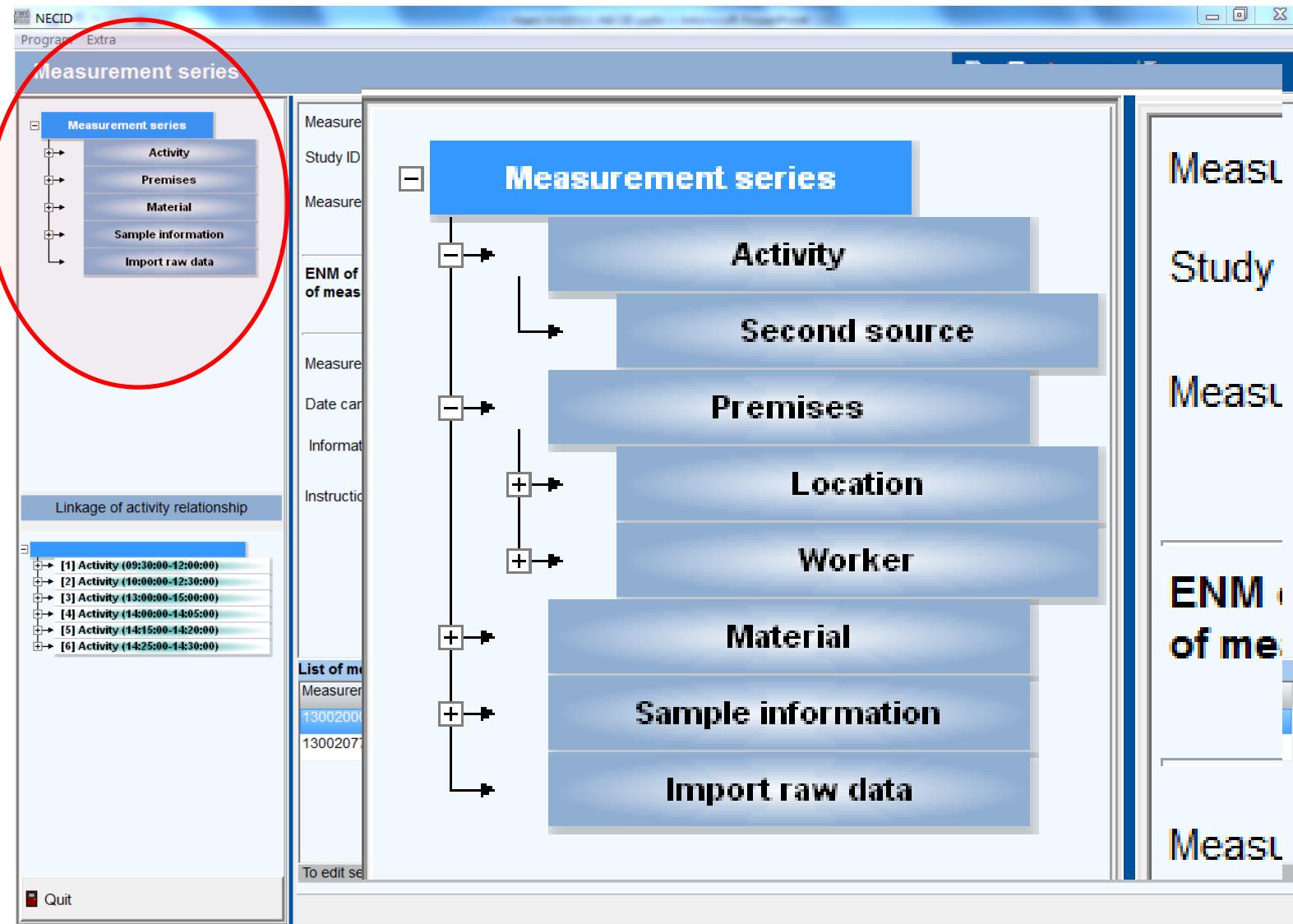
 **Protocol (PDF)**

 **Data Exchange**

 **Basic data Update**

By clicking on "Measurement" and you will open the NECID database.
 By clicking on "Protocol" you can upload your measurement protocols as pdf.
 By clicking on "Data exchange" you can load up your data to a central server of the NECID project.
 By clicking on "Basic database update" you can update your version of the databank manually.

Outmost left of the ribbon you find a tab "Extra" where you can check if a update is needed, by choosing 'Check Update'.
 By doing so you will also see which version you actually are using.
 You either will find in the tab a help function and the option to switch off the introduction that normally will pop up after opening the database by clicking on "Measurement".



NECID Structure

- main timeline: activites
- parallel timelines:
 - RMM
 - worker
 - sample
- all timelines linked to the activity

NECID

Program Extra

Activity

Measurement series

- Activity (selected)
- Second source
- Premises
- Location
- Worker
- Material
- Sample information
- Import raw data

Linkage of activity relationship

- [1] Activity (09:30:00-12:00:00)
- [2] Activity (10:00:00-12:30:00)
- [3] Activity (13:00:00-15:00:00)
- [4] Activity (14:00:00-14:05:00)
- [5] Activity (14:15:00-14:20:00)
- [6] Activity (14:25:00-14:30:00)

Activity ID: 1

Description

Activity kind: MNP No nano activity

Description activity: TiO₂ Production

Time start: 09.30.00 hh:mm:ss Time stop: 12.00.00 hh:mm:ss Activity duration: 02.30.00 hh:mm:ss

Total activity duration in shift: 7 hours

Use of MNP: Commercial production of MNP

Classification

Activity code: 1.01 Point source or fugitive emission during the production phase (synthesis)

Flame pyrolysis

Physical state:

Work and process

Distance source to worker: 3 m Working pattern: Only manual

List of activity

Index	Activity kind	Activity code	Time start	Time stop
1	MNP	Flame pyrolysis	09:30:00	12:00:00
2	MNP	Vacuum transfer of powders or granules	10:00:00	12:30:00
3	MNP	Movement and agitation of powders or granules	13:00:00	15:00:00
4	MNP	Falling of powders or granules	14:00:00	14:05:00

Quit

RMM

Location: Production hall RMM-ID: 1

Activity: [1] Activity (09:30:00-12:00:00)

Time start: 09:30 hh:mm Time stop: 12:00 hh:mm

Ventilation: Local control Indoor condition

General ventilation: Mechanical ventilation - incoming and outgoing air

Efficiency of room ventilation: Average

Air changes: 1 per hour

Filter: Yes Recirculating air: Yes

Segregation: Partial segregation without ventilation

Air velocity at the opening of room ventilation: m/s

Remarks:

List of RMM

Index	Premise	Location	Ventilation
1	TitanWhite	Production hall	Mechanical ventilation - incoming and outgoing air

Measurement series

```

graph TD
    A[Measurement series] --> B[Activity]
    A --> C[Second source]
    A --> D[Premises]
    A --> E[Location]
    A --> F[RMM]
    A --> G[Worker]
    A --> H[Expos.and PPE]
    A --> I[Material]
    A --> J[Material used rate]
    A --> K[Sample information]
    A --> L[Sample link]
    A --> M[Analytical results]
    A --> N[Import raw data]
  
```

Linkage of activity relationship

[1] Activity (09:30:00-12:00:00)
 [2] Activity (10:00:00-12:30:00)
 [3] Activity (13:00:00-15:00:00)
 [4] Activity (14:00:00-14:05:00)
 [5] Activity (14:15:00-14:20:00)
 [6] Activity (14:25:00-14:30:00)

Linkage of activity relationship

NECID

Program Extra

RMM

Premises TitanWhite

Location
Production hall

Activity [1] Activity (09:30:00-12:00:00) **+ Create new activity**

Time start 09:30 hh:mm **Time stop** 11:30 hh:mm

Ventilation Local control Indoor condition

General ventilation Mechanical ventilation - incoming and outgoing air

Efficiency of room ventilation Average

Air changes 1 per hour

Filter Yes No

Recirculating air Yes No

Segregation Partial segregation without ventilation

Air velocity at the opening of room ventilation _____ m/s

Remarks

List of RMM

Index	Premise	Location	Ventilation	Start	Stop
1	TitanWhite	Production hall	Mechanical ventilation - incoming and outgoing air	09:30:00	11:30:00
2	TitanWhite	Production hall	None ventilation	11:30:00	12:00:00

Quit

NECID

Program Extra

Analytical results

Premises TitanWhite

Sample information

[1] SMPS 001

1 [Ti] Titanium

Nano compound proven, quantitative result Nano compound not proven, qualitative result X

Value: 0.5 mg / m³ SD: 0.02 Labor

Detection limit: 0.01 mg / m³

Analyse technique: ICP-MS Inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS)

Remarks:

2 Total dust

Nano compound proven, quantitative result Nano compound not proven, qualitative result X

Value: 1.5 mg / m³ SD: 0.02 Labor

Detection limit: 0.1 mg / m³

Analyse technique: GA Gravimetric analysis

Remarks:

Results



Measurement series

- Activity
- Second source
- Premises
- Location
- RMM
- Worker
- Expos.and PPE
- Material
- Material used rate
- Sample information
- Sample link
- Analytical results** (highlighted with a red circle)
- Import raw data

Linkage of activity relationship

- [1] Activity (09:30:00-12:00:00)
 - [1.1] RMM (09:30-11:30)
 - [1.2] RMM (11:30-12:00)
 - [3.1] Expos.and PPE (09:30:00-12:00:00)
 - [1.1] Sample link (09:00:00-12:30:00)
 - [2.1] Sample link (08:55:00-12:45:00)
 - [3.1] Sample link (08:30:00-13:00:00)
 - [4.1] Sample link (19:00:00-07:00:00)
- [2] Activity (10:00:00-12:30:00)
- [3] Activity (13:00:00-15:00:00)
- [4] Activity (14:00:00-14:05:00)
- [5] Activity (14:15:00-14:20:00)
- [6] Activity (14:25:00-14:30:00)

Results



NECID

Program Extra

Import raw data

Premises TitanWhite

Measurements ID 130020001

Sample / Point	Used device	Raw data file	Mask for import data file	Data import
0 SMPS 001	20016 <> TSI SMPS 3936NL	1300200010002 <> TSI_SMPS_tab.txt		0 No

F_DataLoad

Sample File M:\bia\f3\intern\Aerosole\Labormessungen\test_01.S80
 Classifier Model 3080
 DMA Model 3081
 DMA Inner Radius(cm) 0.00937
 DMA Outer Radius(cm) 0.01961
 DMA Characteristic Length(cm) 0.44369
 CPC Model 3785
 Reference Gas Viscosity (Pa*s) 1.822e-005
 Reference Mean Free Path (m) 6.642e-008
 Reference Gas Temperature (K) 293.15
 Reference Gas Pressure (kPa) 101.3
 Channels/Decade 64
 Multiple Charge Correction TRUE

PN_Action

load in DB

Data

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1
Sample #	Date	Start Time	Sample Temp	Sample Press	Mean Free P	Gas Viscosity	Diameter Mid	7.37	7.64	7.91	8.20	8
1	07/01/10	13:53:04						6912.57	9353.05	15385.5	20337.7	2
2	07/01/10	13:55:37						32477.9	37821.9	40728.3	51425.2	4
3	07/01/10	13:58:07						22736.3	9787.33	28007.5	34074	2
4	07/01/10	14:00:37						12255.9	20364.1	41231.1	38893	3
5	07/01/10	14:03:07						39677.2	27027.6	52477.2	74921.6	8
6	07/01/10	14:05:37						40541.6	27736	63519.4	84328.1	9
7	07/01/10	14:08:07						37844.3	25204.6	57103.8	84209.5	8
8	07/01/10	14:10:37						61141.7	39672.2	82311.5	114089	1
9	07/01/10	14:13:07						44207	34856.3	81266.9	121173	9
10	07/01/10	14:15:37						58765.1	49368.2	74052.3	115820	9
11	07/01/10	14:18:07						45982.4	37076.8	93478.4	121638	1
12	07/01/10	14:20:37						34145.1	33175.7	67545.7	86600.2	8
13	07/01/10	14:23:07						37844.3	32946.7	49186.3	96851	9

Import Raw File ...

Import No

Import Raw File ...

Import Raw File ...

Quit

Status of development

- Test version of data collection module is ready
- Data import of direct reading devices possible (for some devices)
- Reporting in PDF-file (currently)

Planned:

- Software for external partners (test phase starts this year, e.g. SCAFFOLD, MARINA))
- Flexible export in ASCII-format
- enable the central server (for PEROSH)
- Data import for most devices

Outlook

- multifunctional calculation and comparison tool