

Exposure through the Life Cycle, with Material Characterization

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Premise for the <u>Research Need</u>

- Several emerging lines of research are discovering that the detection, characterization, and evaluation of the nano-specific attributes of what is emitted from product-uses of nanomaterials can be highly *context dependent*.
- Hence, there is an increasing understanding of the need to assess the fate and behaviour of nanomaterials *at every stage of their lifecycle*, from production through use in products (including wear and tear aspects) through final disposal of the product and potential release of the nanomaterials into the environment.



This includes, potentially:

- Release processes from production, use, to end of life,
- Nanomaterial characterization and exposure evaluation at every stage of the life cycle,
- Transformation, partitioning and biomodification,
- Accumulation in environmental sinks etc.
- Synergism with other potential toxicants as a consequence of the exposure / release / transformation cycles
- Databases and models for exposure evaluation and clustering of nanomaterials
- Basic research efforts have to be backed up by harmonisation and standardisation activities.



Need for a Community of Research

- <u>Concurrent emergence</u> of understanding of the elements of "real world" ENM risk evaluation <u>in multiple laboratories</u>
 - What makes an ENM mixture biologically relevant?
 - How do we measure these "elements" of the ENM?
 - What is the fate of these ENM elements in the environment?
- Products of nanotechnologies are <u>already in commerce</u> and many more beneficial ones in the pipeline
- Tremendous complexity of ENM mixtures analysis makes it unclear WHICH data are relevant, so <u>sharing of emerging data is</u> <u>needed to allow early trend analysis</u>



Benefits

- Value to risk understanding and product development of sharing research findings early in development
- Value to researchers in finding collaborations, new topics, and applications of data
- Value to funding organizations by pooling resources to build knowledge quickly



Plan to initiate

- Provide an online platform for sharing information about
 - Research projects
 - Methods
 - Funding opportunities
- Convene experts on topics within the theme, to
 - Build collaborations
 - Share emerging findings
 - Build knowledge



First two efforts for the CoR

- 1) Gathering/providing measurement methods information
 - Part of the information sharing platform

– Gabriele Windgasse

"Developing a Resource Tool for Concepts and Methods to Analyze Engineered Nano Materials in Environmental Media Throughout their Life Cycle"

- 2) Focus on Fate Assessment
 - A topical area to convene experts
 - Geert Cornelis

"Environmental Risk Assessment of ENP: fate assessments as the way forward"



Goals for discussion this afternoon

Context:

We are proposing to develop a resource for sharing information and for convening experts. The need is **critical** to understanding real risks of ENP.

Our need from you:

- Specific feedback on the focus areas
- Ideas on how to support the data generation and database maintenance
 - Who hosts, pays, maintains?
 - How to coordinate with other CoRs?
 - How do we promote efficient gathering and availability? (Wiki, Cloud, International Organization, etc)
- Specifics on the data sets and experts
 - What kinds of data and experts are needed, where are they, how do we get access?
 - Structural components of the data sets what elements are needed



Rapporteurs for this session

• Jerome Rose

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• Stacey Sandridge

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